SKAGIT COUNTY CODE

14.16.430 Rural Resource—Natural Resource Lands (RRc-NRL).

(1) Purpose. The purpose of the Rural Resource—Natural Resource Lands district is to recognize and encourage the conservation of those lands which have the characteristics of both long-term commercially significant agriculture and forestry either on-site or on adjacent sites. These are lands generally not managed as industrial resource lands, because of less productive soils, parcel size and/or geographic location, but are managed on a smaller scale and provide support for the industrial natural resource land base. It is the intent of this district to restrict incompatible non-resource-related uses and to retain a long-term, commercially significant natural resource land base.

. . . .

- (9) <u>Hearing Examiner</u> Review. Except as may be provided herein to the contrary, all <u>applications</u> for <u>mining operations</u> special <u>use</u> permit shall be reviewed by the <u>Hearing Examiner</u> under the procedures set forth in Chapter <u>14.06 SCC</u>. The <u>Hearing Examiner</u> shall make a decision as to whether or not it should be approved based upon the special <u>use</u> approval criteria and the following provisions:
 - (a) When reviewing an <u>application</u> for <u>mining operations</u> special <u>use</u> permit, the <u>Hearing</u> <u>Examiner</u> should recognize that <u>surface mining</u> is an essential economic activity and that it is not possible to extract <u>minerals</u> without producing some environmental <u>impacts</u>. The <u>Hearing Examiner</u> shall consider all relevant evidence and conditions that will mitigate detrimental <u>impacts</u> to the environment and conditions that protect the general welfare, health and safety. The permit shall be granted if the <u>impacts</u> are mitigatable. The burden of proof shall be on the <u>applicant</u>. Mitigating conditions shall be performance-based, objective standards that:
 - (i) Are directly and proportionately related to limiting <u>surface mining</u> impacts;
 - (ii) Are reasonable, practicable and generally capable of being achieved by the mine operator; and
 - (iii) Take into consideration existing and available technologies applicable to mining operations.
 - (b) The <u>Hearing Examiner</u> shall consider the requirements of this Chapter as minimum standards based on unique site-specific factors or conditions as appropriate to protect public health, safety, and the environment.

- (c) Appropriate site-specific conditions shall be required to mitigate existing and potential incompatibilities between the mineral extraction operation and adjacent parcels. Such limitations shall reflect the differences in potential impacts based on the mineral extraction operation's location in resource, rural or urban growth areas and recognize that the purpose of designating mineral resource lands is to conserve mineral resource lands, allow continued operation of existing legally established mining operations, and assure that use of adjacent lands does not interfere with the extraction of minerals. The Hearing Examiner shall take into consideration the January 1996 publication Best Management Practices for Reclaiming Surface Mines in Washington and Oregon, published jointly by the Oregon Department of Geology and Mineral Industries and the Washington State Department of Natural Resources, Ch. 3, Operation and Reclamation Strategies, in determining appropriate mitigation requirements for operational impacts.
- (d) Appropriate site-specific conditions shall be required to mitigate <u>stormwater</u> runoff and erosion <u>impact</u>. The <u>Hearing Examiner</u> shall take into consideration the January 1996 publication *Best Management Practices for Reclaiming Surface Mines in Washington and Oregon*, published jointly by the Oregon <u>Department</u> of Geology and <u>Mineral Industries</u> and the Washington <u>State</u> Department of Natural Resources, Ch. 2, Storm Water and Erosion Control, and the National <u>Pollutant</u> Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) <u>Surface Water</u> Protection requirements in determining appropriate conditions for mitigating <u>stormwater</u> and erosion <u>impacts</u>.
- (e) The <u>Hearing Examiner</u> shall consider public <u>interests</u> such as fishing, boating, hiking and camping when reviewing a <u>mining operations</u> special <u>use</u> permit, and may impose mitigating measures as necessary and appropriate.

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